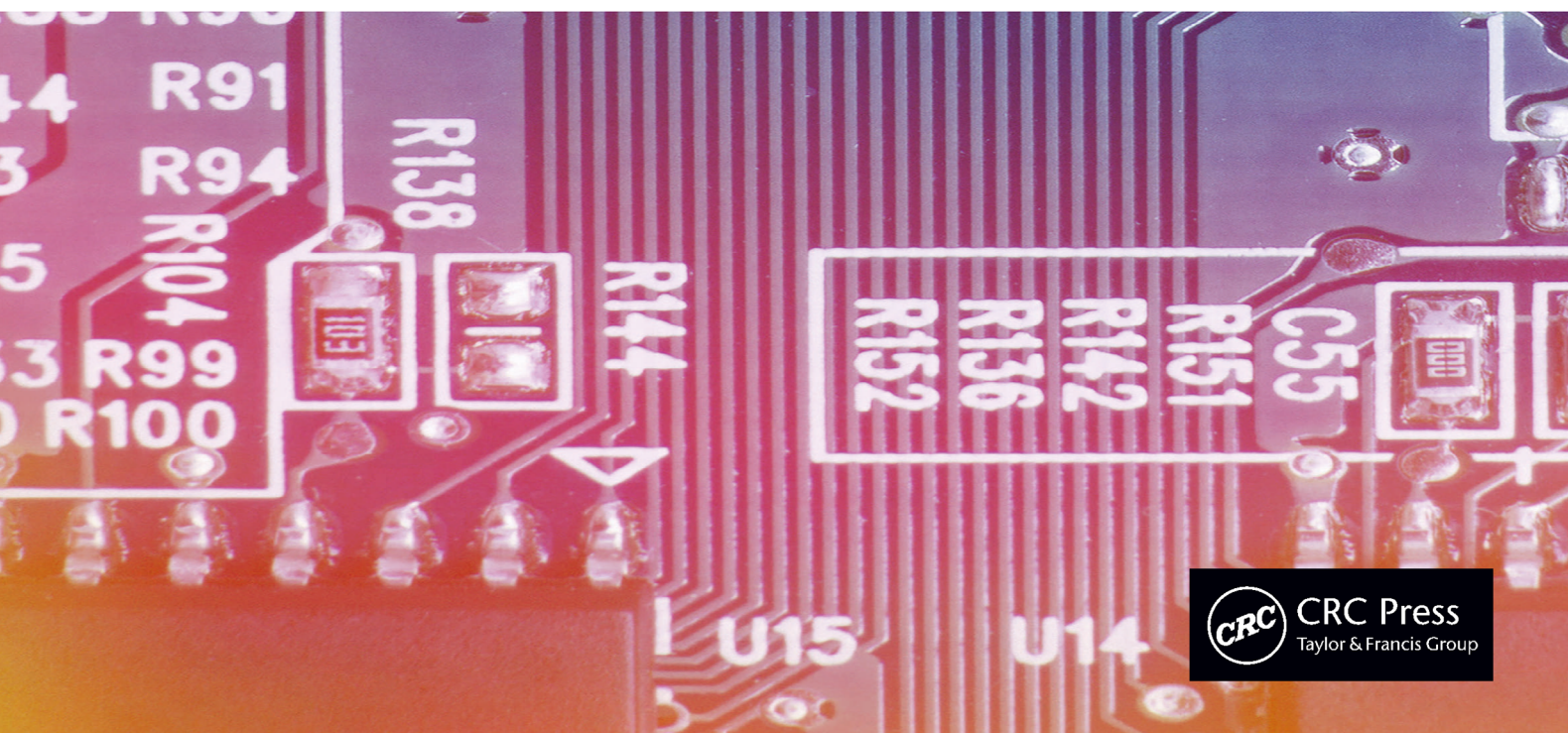


# INTEGRATED TECHNOLOGIES IN ELECTRICAL, ELECTRONICS AND BIOTECHNOLOGY ENGINEERING

Edited by

Gaurav Aggarwal, Ashutosh Tripathi, Himani Goyal Sharma,  
Tripti Sharma and Rishabh Dev Shukla



# Integrated Technologies in Electrical, Electronics and Biotechnology Engineering

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# Contents

List of Figures	xii	
List of Tables	xxv	
Foreword	xxvii	
Series Editors	xxviii	
Preface	xxix	
Chapter 1	Analysis of round robin algorithm for load balancing in cloud computing <i>Archika Jain, Devendra Somwanshi, Shalini Puri and Vishal Choudhary</i>	1
Chapter 2	Wireless power transfer in biomedical engineering: A comprehensive review <i>Aryan Nakhale, Balaka Biswas, Anuj Gupta, Bimal Raj Dutta and Mekuria Guye Haleke</i>	6
Chapter 3	Study of p-Spray dose in mixed irradiated p-MCz Si microstrip detector using TCAD simulation <i>Shilpa Patyal and Ajay K. Srivastava</i>	12
Chapter 4	Solar wireless electric vehicle charging system <i>Harvinder Singh, Tushar Kumar Gupta, Vikash Bhagat, Aman Kumar Singh, Mithilesh Yadav and Shantanu Sharma</i>	18
Chapter 5	An ensemble of deep learning approach to pulmonary disease analysis <i>Ajay Pal Singh</i>	22
Chapter 6	A multiport DC-DC converter with an intelligent controller for micro grid applications <i>Pasala Gopi, Venkat Rao, S. Vidya Reddy, G. and Vasukoti Reddy, B. V.</i>	28
Chapter 7	Efficient design of solar powered air purifier with air quality monitor and dust sensor: A review <i>Ajay Suri, Ayush, Dharmendra Nishad and Anshul Pandey</i>	36
Chapter 8	Ensuring security and confidentiality in swarm-embedded systems <i>Rakesh Nayak and Umashankar Ghugar</i>	41
Chapter 9	Design of a wearable segmented-staircase radiator for S band and X-band applications <i>Ikroop Verma, Vinod Kumar Singh and Virendra Sharma</i>	48
Chapter 10	Secured certificate generation using LSB and hybrid watermarking using MATLAB <i>Arulananth, T. S., Jayanthi, S., Sudha Kiran, P., Chinnasamy, P., Kavitha, S. and Saravanan, K.</i>	54
Chapter 11	Enhanced filtering and segmentation techniques in medical image processing: A comprehensive study <i>Archana Singh, Shikha Singh, Viney Shrama and Sanjay Singh</i>	60
Chapter 12	Harvesting the future: smart farming system <i>Sovan Bhattacharya, Dola Sinha, Animikh Ghosh, Sukrit Basak, Md. Sebran Talib and Chandan Bandyopadhyay</i>	66
Chapter 13	Generic computation of Meyer-König and Zeller operators scientific along with numerical computing <i>Rupa Rani Sharma, R. K. Mishra, Priyanka Sharma and Sandeep Kumar Tiwari</i>	72

# 12 Harvesting the future: smart farming system

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## Abstract

Every aspect of the average person's life has undergone change because of Internet of Things (IoT) technology, which has made everything smart and intelligent. Our research paper tells the details about the development of a cutting-edge Smart Farming System, harnessing the capabilities of Arduino UNO and Node MCU. The project encompasses the creation of an automatic water control system for precise irrigation, seamlessly integrating soil moisture sensors. In tandem, a purpose-built chamber was constructed to house the entire system, fostering controlled agricultural environments. The research introduces an innovative scheme employing both DC pump and DC valve for water supply in precision agriculture.

**Keywords:** Decision support systems, humidity measurement, smart farming, internet of things, smart sensing, temperature measurement, water control

## Introduction

A new era of productivity, sustainability, and efficiency in agriculture is being ushered in by smart farming systems. Fundamentally, this revolutionary strategy integrates cutting-edge technologies like automation, data analytics, artificial intelligence (AI), and the Internet of Things (IoT) to try and solve the many problems that traditional farming faces.

The main objective is to build an intelligent, networked ecosystem where real-time data-driven decision-making optimizes all aspects of farming, including crop production, irrigation, and soil management. The need to produce enough food to fulfill the growing global demand while reducing the negative environmental effects of traditional farming practices is what drives these systems. Sustainability is fundamental to Smart Farming Systems because they leverage data-driven insights to eliminate waste, lessen environmental impact, and improve soil health. By automating repetitive operations, these systems aim to improve overall farm management by freeing up farmers to concentrate on strategic decision-making, rather than just maximizing resource efficiency.

### *Motivations and objectives*

Here, we highlighted the main motivational points for our work and also stated our exact contribution. Firstly, the main objective is to create an intelligent, networked agricultural ecosystem that maximizes

resource utilization and boosts crop yields via in-the-moment monitoring and decision-making. Secondly, one major area of emphasis is precision agriculture, which minimizes waste and its negative effects on the environment by applying inputs like fertilizer and water exactly where they are required. Precision agriculture is demonstrated by the smart irrigation system's integration of Arduino UNO, which uses sensor data to make intelligent judgments on water use. Lastly, by using data analytics to provide real-time information, these systems improve farm management by helping farmers predict crop yields and take immediate action to correct problems, which eventually boosts output and efficiency.

### *Challenges and contributions*

The project faced several challenges. Integrating the smart farming system with existing infrastructure was difficult, requiring creative solutions to bridge new technology with legacy systems. Inconsistent sensor calibration affected data precision, necessitating extra time for calibration and algorithm development to address performance issues.

The paper is arranged into seven major sections: Introduction followed by related work, then dataset preparation and then methodology after that experiment, results and discussion, and finally, conclusion and future scope.

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