

# Handbook of Research on Machine Learning-Enabled IoT for Smart Applications Across Industries

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Machine learning (ML) and the internet of things (IoT) are the top technologies used by businesses to increase efficiency, productivity, and competitiveness in this fast-paced digital era transformation. ML is the key tool for fast processing and decision making applied to smart city applications and next-generation IoT devices, which require ML to satisfy their working objective. IoT technology has proven efficient in solving many real-world problems, and ML algorithms combined with IoT means the fusion of product and intelligence to achieve better automation, efficiency, productivity, and connectivity.

The **Handbook of Research on Machine Learning-Enabled IoT for Smart Applications Across Industries** highlights the importance of ML for IoT's success and diverse ML-powered IoT applications. This book addresses the problems and challenges in energy, industry, and healthcare and solutions proposed for ML-enabled IoT and new algorithms in ML. It further addresses their accuracy for existing real-time applications. Covering topics such as agriculture, pattern recognition, and smart applications, this premier reference source is an essential resource for engineers, scientists, educators, students, researchers, and academicians.

## Table of Contents

---

text search term(s)



Reset

---

### Front Materials

---

<p><b>PDF</b> (/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325981)</p>	Title Page
<p><b>HTML</b> (/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325981)</p>	
<p><b>PDF</b> (/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325982)</p>	Copyright Page
<p><b>HTML</b> (/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325982)</p>	
<p><b>PDF</b> (/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325983)</p>	Advances in Systems Analysis, Software Engineering, and High Performance Computing (ASASEHPC) Book Series
<p><b>HTML</b> (/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325983)</p>	

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325987)

Preface

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325987)

---

## Chapters

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325988)

### ⊗ Chapter 1

Challenges in Various Applications Using IoT

(/gateway/chapter/325988) (pages 1-17)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325988)

Rajeshwari Sissodia, ManMohan Singh Rauthan, Varun Barthwal

The internet of things (IoT) has revolutionized various aspects of human life, such as smart cities, home automation, and energy efficiency. However, fully realizing the potential of IoT necessitates overcoming significant...

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325989)

### ⊗ Chapter 2

Pattern Recognition by IoT Systems of Machine Learning

(/gateway/chapter/325989) (pages 18-51)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325989)

Shyam Sihare

Today, it is feasible to observe how quickly electronic devices are becoming connected to the internet. Electronic devices that are connected to the internet can be managed or observed from any location in the world. Many of the...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325990)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325990)

### ⊗ Chapter 3

Institutional Pressures on the Oil and Gas Industry: The Role of Machine Learning (/gateway/chapter/325990) (pages 52-66)

LaTrelle Annette Bolding

The use of artificial intelligence and machine learning in the oil and gas industry has steadily increased over the last decade. The focus of this chapter is understanding what type of external factors influence oil and gas firms to...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325991)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325991)

### ⊗ Chapter 4

Generative Adversarial Networks: A Game Changer – GAN for Machine Learning and IoT Applications (/gateway/chapter/325991) (pages 67-83)

A. Manikandan, T. Sanjay

Generative adversarial networks (GANs) have transformed machine learning and created new research and application areas. GANs are now used for data augmentation, picture, audio, text-to-image, and 3D object production thanks to IoT....

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325992)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325992)

### ⊗ Chapter 5

Machine Learning-Enabled Internet of Things Solution for Smart Agriculture Operations (/gateway/chapter/325992) (pages 84-115)

Palanivel Kuppusamy, Joseph K. Suresh, Suganthi Shanmuganathan

Internet of things solutions with machine learning capabilities is a hot research area in industries, including agriculture. They can be used for data analysis and further forecasting the big data and intelligent applications in...

---

PDF

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HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325993)

## ⊗ Chapter 6

An Investigative Study on Internet of Things in Healthcare (/gateway/chapter/325993) (pages 116-126)

N. A. Natraj, Sriya Mitra, Giri Gundu Hallur

The emergence of IoT in the healthcare sector can bring about a surge of innovation and development. This qualitative research paper is aimed to explore the growth, adoption and threats that the emergence of IoT in the healthcare...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325994)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325994)

## ⊗ Chapter 7

Machine Learning-Based Threat Identification Systems: Machine Learning-Based IDS Using Decision Tree (/gateway/chapter/325994) (pages 127-151)

Jyoti, Sheetal Kalra, Amit Chhabra

The increasing popularity of internet of things (IoT), dissimilar networks, distributed devices, and applications has turned out to be a major call for the identification of novel security threats and tracing malicious network...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325995)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325995)

## ⊗ Chapter 8

Future Outlier Detection Algorithm for Smarter Industry Application Using ML and AI: Explainable AI and ML for Smart Industry Evolution Using ML/AI Algorithms and Implementations (/gateway/chapter/325995) (pages 152-166)

Kunal Dhibar, Prasenjit Maji

Throughout many real-world investigations, outliers are prevalent. Even a few aberrant data points can cause modeling misspecification, biased parameter estimate, and poor forecasting. Outliers in a time series are typically created...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325996)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325996)

## ⊗ Chapter 9

Edge Computing: Optimizing Performance and Enhancing User Experience (/gateway/chapter/325996) (pages 167-184)

Kavita Srivastava

This chapter discusses the emerging paradigm of edge computing and its potential to optimize performance and enhance user experience in modern computing systems. The chapter begins by introducing the concept of edge computing, its...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325997)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325997)

## ⊗ Chapter 10

The Role of Wireless Body Area Networks in Smart Healthcare System in the Context of Big Data and AI (/gateway/chapter/325997) (pages 185-201)

Shahad P., Ebin Deni Raj

This chapter covers various technical features available for building a smart healthcare system. Its different components are included as separate sections along with introduction and conclusion parts. There are many other sections...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325998)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325998)

## ⊗ Chapter 11

Significance of Fog Computing to Machine Learning-Enabled IoT for Smart Applications Across Industries (/gateway/chapter/325998) (pages 202-231)

Mohan Raj C. S., A. V. Senthil Kumar, Meenakshi Sharma, Ibrahiem M. M. El Emary, Rohaya Latip, Saifullah Khalid, Chandrashekar D. V.

Industry 4.0 refers to the phase of transition that is taking place, enabling automation and data interchange in industrial technologies and processes. Fog computing architecture can provide real-time processing, nearby storage...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/325999)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/325999)

## ⊗ Chapter 12

New Cloud Computing-Based Strategy for Coordinating Multi-Robot Systems (/gateway/chapter/325999) (pages 232-257)

Claudio Urrea

Construction and manufacturing are performed in environments where automation is highly appreciated as it improves security and efficiency. This article proposes a new cloud computing-based strategy for coordinating multi-robot...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326000)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326000)

## ⊗ Chapter 13

Impact of UAVs in Agriculture (/gateway/chapter/326000) (pages 258-268)

Megha Bhushan, Arun Negi

Agriculture is mostly practiced in rural areas where there is less population and no proper scouting. Unmanned aerial vehicle (UAVs) can reduce human involvement in agriculture and solve many issues such as monitoring water levels...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326001)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326001)

## ⊗ Chapter 14

A Survey on Diagnosis of Hazardous Gas Emission Using AI Techniques (/gateway/chapter/326001) (pages 269-291)

N. Madhuran, R. Kalpana

Artificial intelligence (AI) techniques play an important role in predicting, diagnosing, and monitoring the emission of hazardous or toxic gases emitted from industries or various places. Also, it helps in continuous monitoring of...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326002)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326002)

## ⊗ Chapter 15

IoVST: Internet of Vehicles and Smart Traffic – Architecture, Applications, and Challenges (/gateway/chapter/326002) (pages 292-315)

Kavitha Rajamohan, Sangeetha Rangasamy, Nikhil Anthony Pinto, B. E. Manoj, Debanjana Mukherjee, Jimit Shukla

The internet of things (IoT) is the network of sensors, devices, processors, and software, enabling connection, communication, and data transfer between devices. IoT is able to collect and analyze large amounts of data which can then...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326003)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326003)

## ⊗ Chapter 16

Smart Cities: Redefining Urban Life Through IoT (/gateway/chapter/326003) (pages 316-335)

Kavitha Rajamohan, Sangeetha Rangasamy, Alvis Abreo, Rohit Upadhyay, Raison Sabu

A smart city is designed using acceptable internet of things (IoT) technologies that solve urban life problems and provide quality of life to the residents. IoT refers to a network of physical devices that are capable of gathering...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326004)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326004)

## ⊗ Chapter 17

IoT and Machine Learning on Smart Home-Based Data and a Perspective on Fog Computing Implementation (/gateway/chapter/326004) (pages 336-349)

Asha Rajiv, Abhilash Kumar Saxena, Digvijay Singh, Aishwary Awasthi, Dharmesh Dhabliya, R. K. Yadav, Ankur Gupta

This study emphasises the need for energy efficiency in buildings, focusing primarily on the heating, ventilation, and air conditioning (HVAC) systems, which consume 50% of building energy. A predictive system based on artificial...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326005)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326005)

## ⊗ Chapter 18

Activity Recognition and IoT-Based Analysis Using Time Series and CNN (/gateway/chapter/326005) (pages 350-364)

N. Beemkumar, Sachin Gupta, Shambhu Bhardwaj, Dharmesh Dhabliya, Mritunjay Rai, Jay Kumar Pandey, Ankur Gupta

Using time series data obtained from accelerometer and gyroscope sensors on an iPhone 6s, the authors address the topic of human activity and attribute detection. The collection contains time series data from 24 subjects who...

---

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326006)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326006)

## ⊗ Chapter 19

A Comprehensive Review of IoT Reliability and Its Measures: Perspective Analysis (/gateway/chapter/326006) (pages 365-384)

Sandeep Bhatia, Neha Goel, Vinay Ahlawat, Bharat Bhushan Naib, Khushwant Singh

Due to the limited resources available in the connected IoT devices, it is difficult to assess the reliability of the system. IoT reliability desires favourable issues for measuring analysis with proposing, solving, qualifying...

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PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326007)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326007)

## ⊗ Chapter 20

Sustainable IoT for Smart Environmental Control (/gateway/chapter/326007) (pages 385-406)

Kavitha Rajamohan, Sangeetha Rangasamy, M. Ajai Kumar, Bidura Sarkar, Jubaraj Mukherjee

The network of physical items/things/objects, that are implanted with sensors, software, and other networking technologies to communicate and exchange data with other devices and systems through the internet, is referred to as the...

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PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326008)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326008)

## ⊗ Chapter 21

Evolutionized Industry With the Internet of Things  
(/gateway/chapter/326008) (pages 407-434)

Sangeetha Rangasamy, Kavitha Rajamohan, V. S. Lavan, C. Mayur, Mary F. Lalitha

Technological development has led us to various paths. Though each technological change has evolved in its own space and time, it resulted in amenities and a pragmatic approach to problem-solving. One such technology is the “Internet...

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326009)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326009)

## ⊗ Chapter 22

Integration of WSN and IoT: Wireless Networks Architecture and Protocols – A Way to Smart Agriculture  
(/gateway/chapter/326009) (pages 435-455)

Sandeep Bhatia, Zainul Abdin Jaffery, Shabana Mehruz, Neha Goel

IoT refers to a network of interconnected devices which are able to share data with each other. Each device in a network has a unique address. The placement of devices called nodes in any network has always been a matter of concern...

PDF

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326010)

HTML

(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326010)

## ⊗ Chapter 23

The Current Generation 5G and Evolution of 6G to 7G Technologies: The Future IoT (/gateway/chapter/326010)  
(pages 456-478)

Sandeep Bhatia, Neha Goel, Soniya Verma

Broadband cellular networking technologies 5G/6G/7G for establishing connections between users and sending data over the internet are sometimes referred to as the “internet of things” or embedded items. IoT brings about a huge amount...

**PDF**  
(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326011)

Compilation of References

**HTML**  
(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326011)

**PDF**  
(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326012)

About the Contributors

**HTML**  
(/gateway/chapter/full-text-html/326012)

**PDF**  
(/gateway/chapter/full-text-pdf/326013)

Index

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Create individual account (/gateway/login/create-account/)

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Database Search (/gateway/) | Help (/gateway/help/) | User Guide (/gateway/user-guide/) | Advisory Board (/gateway/advisory-board/)

## **User Resources**

Librarians (/gateway/librarians/) | Researchers (/gateway/researchers/) | Authors (/gateway/authors/)

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## Chapter 8

# Future Outlier Detection Algorithm for Smarter Industry Application Using ML and AI: Explainable AI and ML for Smart Industry Evolution Using ML/AI Algorithms and Implementations

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### **ABSTRACT**

*Throughout many real-world investigations, outliers are prevalent. Even a few aberrant data points can cause modeling misspecification, biased parameter estimate, and poor forecasting. Outliers in a time series are typically created at unknown moments in time by dynamic intervention models. As a result, recognizing outliers is the starting point for every statistical investigation. Outlier detection has attracted significant attention in a variety of domains, most notably machine learning and artificial intelligence. Anomalies are classified as strong outliers into point, contextual, and collective outliers. The most significant difficulties in outlier detection include the narrow boundary between remote sites and natural areas, the propensity of fresh data and noise to resemble genuine data, unlabeled datasets, and varying interpretations of outliers in different applications.*

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## **INTRODUCTION**

Most real-world datasets contain data observations that are unlikely to correspond to the particular framework and/or characteristics of such dataset. Outliers are assertions that differ markedly from most of the data points found in the datagram. Outlier identification is a problem that must be addressed in a variety of usage, which include fake prevention and detection (e.g., potentially malicious utilization credit and debit cards or even different kinds of monetary transactions), healthcare information analysis (e.g., capable of recognizing dynamics are changing to therapeutic interventions among patient populations), fault detection in production processes, and detection of network intrusions, among others. Additionally, the presence of outliers effects several data processing tasks, necessitating the limitation or elimination of outlier observations. Recognizing outliers in multidimensional data is a tough task that gets increasingly difficult when dealing with high-dimensional datasets.

Outlier identification is a significant topic in data mining which has been widely investigated for many years by different scholars. The definition of an anomaly is “an occurrence in a dataset that seems to be incongruous with the balance of that the collection of data,” according to. Mining outliers’ methodologies may be utilized in a range of areas, notably identifying credit card fraud, detection of network intrusions, and environmental monitoring. In feature extraction, there are two primary missions. To begin, we should define what data are considered outliers in a given set. Secondly, a productive technique for calculating these outliers is required. The outlier problem was initially investigated by the statistical community. They assume that the presented dataset is normally distributed, and an entity is referred to as an outlier if it differs significantly considerably from these dividends. In contrast, finding a suitable allocation for responsible for considerable is practically difficult. To solve the above noted shortcoming, the information management industry has proposed a number of model-free solutions. Outliers based on distance and outliers based on density are two examples.

Outlier detection is a prominent subject in the data mining field since it intends to find trends that happen seldom when compared to other data mining methodologies. An outlier is a finding that differs substantially from and then contradicting the main section of a datagram, as if though created by a separate methodology. Outlier detection is critical because outliers may provide both raw patterns and actionable insights about something like a dataset. Outlier detection is used in a broad variety of situations, as well as criminal identification, credit card fraud analysis, detection of network intrusions, medical diagnostics, defective detection in essential safety systems, and image processing abnormalities detection. There has been an awful lot of effort recently in outlier detection research, with several approaches described. Current research on outlier detection may be classified into three types based on whether or not label evidence is accessible or can be used to create outlier detection approach: unstructured, supervised, and semi-supervised strategies.

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