

Assignment 5

AdderSubtractor Composite Unit

The Addition and Subtraction operations can be combined into one common circuit by including an exclusive – OR gate with each full-adder. A 4 bit The mode input C_{in} control is the operation. When $C_{in}=0$ the circuit is an adder and when $C_{in}=1$ the circuit becomes a subtractor. Each exclusive –OR gate receives input C_{in} and one of the inputs of B when $C_{in}=0$. We have $B \oplus 0 = B$. The full adder receive the value of B when $C_{in}=0$. The input carry is 0, and the circuit performs A plus B when $C_{in}=1$ we have $B \oplus 1 = B'$ and $C_0=1$. The B inputs are all complemented and a 1 is added through the input carry. The circuit performs the operation A plus the 2's complement of B. For unsigned numbers, this gives A-B if $A \geq B$ or the 2's complement of (B-A) if $A < B$ for Signed Numbers, the Result is A-B provided that there is no overflow.

A ($A_4 A_3 A_2 A_1$)

B ($B_4 B_3 B_2 B_1$)

TRUTH TABLE:-

A	B	X
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

From Figure:-

If, $B_4=1$ O/P=1

$B_3=0$ O/P=0

$B_2=1$ O/P=1

$B_1=1$ O/P=1

When: $C_{in}=0$

Then B

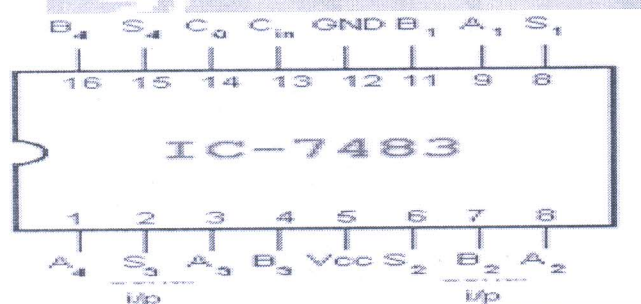
$B_4=1$ O/P=0

$B_3=1$ O/P=0

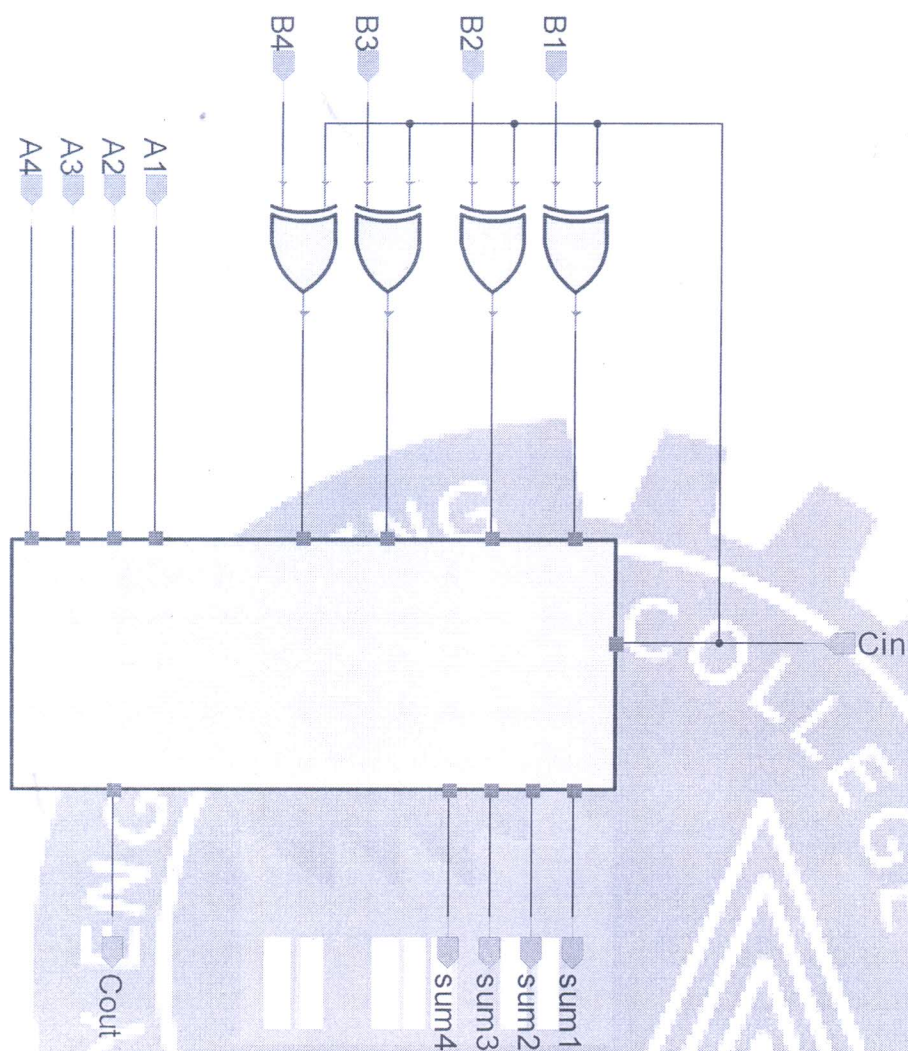
$B_2=0$ O/P=1

$B_1=1$ O/P=1

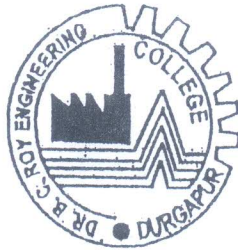
Pin Diagram of 7483:-



Circuit Diagram:-



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Laboratory Computer Organization Lab

REPORT

Title 4-bit adder Subtractor Composite unit

Name UTPAL

Department CSE-I-X

Semester 3rd Roll No. 12

Signature PM 10/8

Date of Experiment 3/8/19

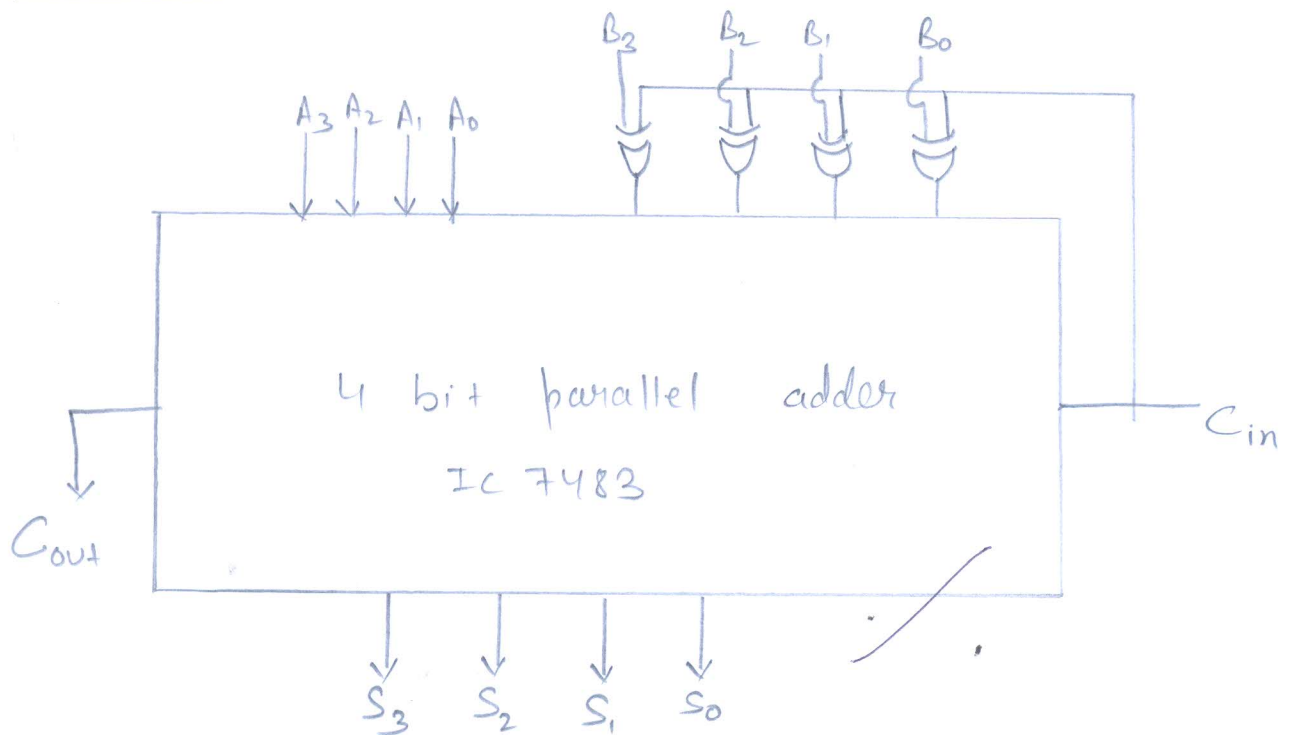
Experiment - 8

AIM:- To design 4-bit adder subtractor Composite unit.

APPARATUS:- Bread board, Connecting wires, IC 7483 (4 bit parallel adder), IC 7486 (XOR), LED

THEORY: Here we design an adder subtractor Composite unit. A 4 bit adder subtractor is a circuit that is Capable of adding or subtracting two 4-bit numbers. Here, 9 inputs are taken as 4-bit positive binary number A and B and 1 Cin. 5 outputs are obtained in the circuit. We are using 2's Complement of B to perform subtraction using IC 7486 (XOR). The other gates used are IC 7483 (4 bit parallel adder).

CIRCUIT DIAGRAM:-



Truth Table

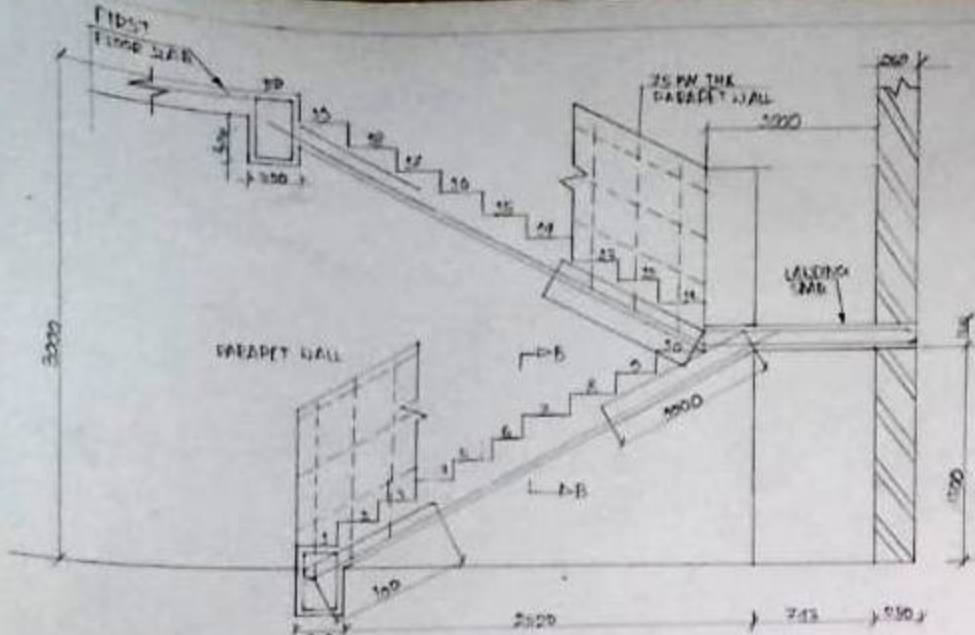
A_3	A_2	A_1	A_0	B_3	B_2	B_1	B_0	C_{in}	C_{out}	S_3	S_2	S_1	S_0
1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1

Conclusion:

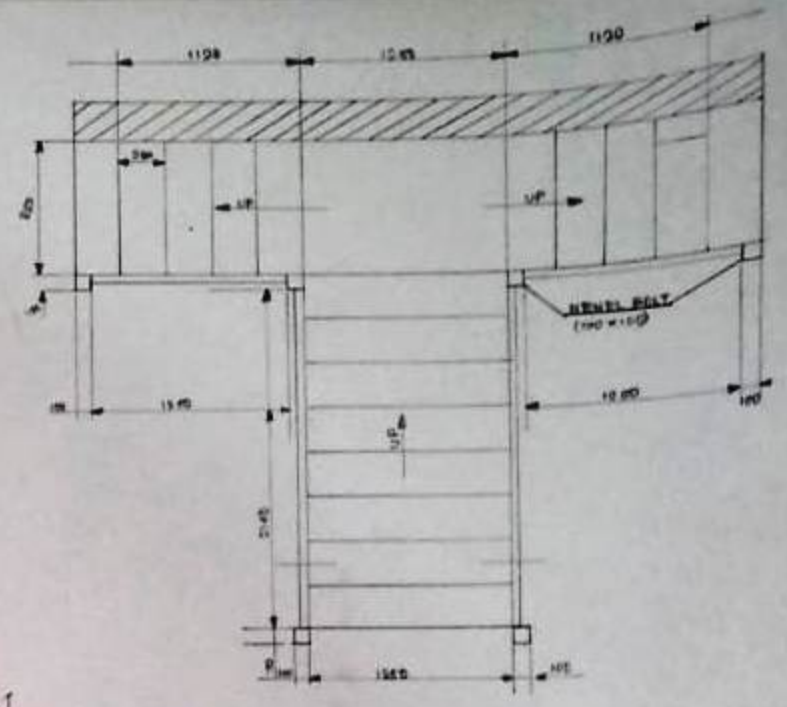
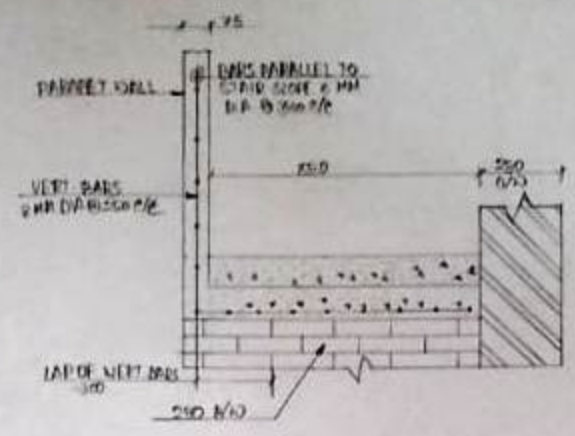
Thus, we design the 4-bit adder subtractor using IC 7483 and IC 7486 and verify our output using the truth table successfully. Thus, the realization and working is understood.

(A++)

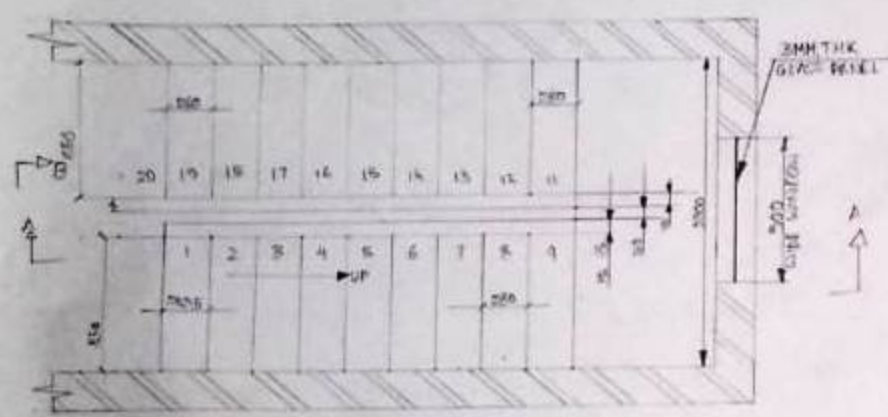




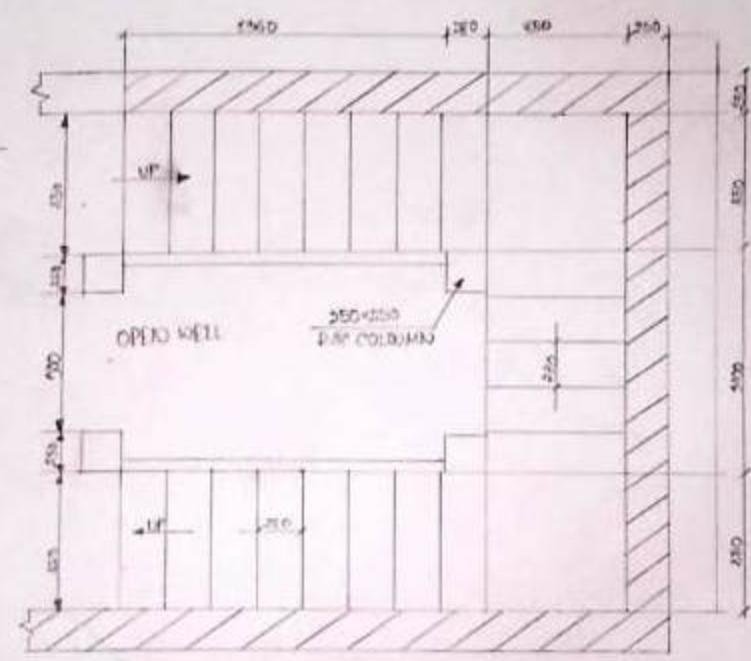
SECTION ON A-A
SCALE 1:20



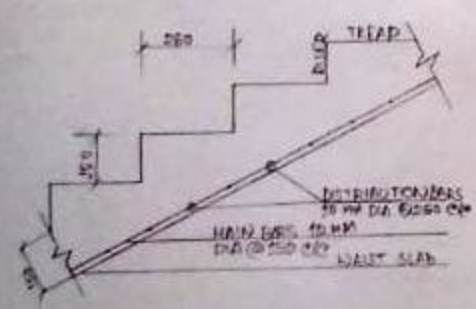
PLAN OF REINFORCED CONCRETE STAIR
SCALE 1:25



PLAN OF R.C.C. DOG LEG STAIR
SCALE 1:25



PLAN OF HALF TURN OPEN WELL STAIR
SCALE 1:25



DETAILS OF RISER, TREAD & WAIST SLAB
SCALE 1:25

Handwritten signature and date: 10/9/2020

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21/8/21	STAIRS
	AS STATED

Determination of Efficiency of a Pelton Wheel Turbine

Objective:

To study the performance of pelton wheel turbine model through plotting its main characteristic/constant head curves at 25%, 50%, 75% and 100% nozzle openings respectively, i.e.

1) Q_u vs N_u

2) P_u vs N_u

3) η_o vs N_u

Where N_u = unit speed = $N/\sqrt{H_u}$ Q_u = unit discharge = $Q/\sqrt{H_u}$

T_u = unit torque = T/H_u P_u = unit power (output) = $P/H_u^{3/2}$

η_o = overall efficiency

Q = Discharge through turbine under a head H

N = Speed of the turbine under a head H

P = power developed by the turbine under a head of H

H_u = head of water on the turbine

Theory:

A Fluid Machine is a device which converts energy stored in a fluid into mechanical energy. The energy stored in a fluid mass is potential energy, Kinetic energy and inter molecular energy. The mechanical energy is transmitted by a rotating shaft. Machines using water as medium are known as hydraulic machines. The hydraulic machines which convert hydraulic energy into mechanical energy are known as turbines.

Pelton wheel is an impulse turbine used efficiently under high heads. Pelton are used in power plants with heads more than 250 meter. The advantage of Pelton wheel is that it uses small quantity of water.

Terminology and Mathematical Relations:

Overall efficiency of the turbine = (output power) / (input power) i.e. $\eta_o = P_1 / P_a$

Output power measure through the brake drum, $P_1 = (2\pi NT) / 60.000 \text{ KW}$

Where, T = braking moment = $(W_1 - W_2) R$,

W_1 = Spring load on the tight side as shown in the dial gauge,

W_2 = Spring load on the slack side as shown in the dial gauge,

R = Moment arm of the tangential load to brake drum,

= Radius of the brake drum + Radius of the rope,

Available power $P_a = \gamma Q H_a$

Where, γ = specific weight or weight density

H_a = available working head = pressure gauge reading (kg/cm^2) $\times 10 \text{ m}$ of water.

Q = discharge measured through venturimeter = $\frac{C_d a_1 a_2 \sqrt{2gh}}{\sqrt{a_1^2 - a_2^2}} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$

Where $h = (P_1 - P_2) \times 10 \text{ m}$ of water, and P_1 & P_2 are the pressure gauge readings (in kg/cm^2) at inlet and throat respectively.

Apparatus & Instruments:

Pelton wheel laboratory model on test bed with brake drum, centrifugal pump-motor driving set, flow measuring venturimeter and Tachometer. (Write the specifications of the following: Pelton wheel model, Driving motor of centrifugal pump, Centrifugal pump, Tachometer. Draw a net sketch of the test rig).

Observations:

Radius of brake drum = R_1 = Radius of rope = r

Co-efficient of discharge of the venturimeter = $C_d = 0.98$

Inlet cross-section of venturimeter = $a_1 = 0.003318 \text{ m}^2$

Throat cross-section of venturimeter = $a_2 = 0.00116 \text{ m}^2$

Procedure:

The turbine shall be tested at normal speed, 3 different speeds below normal speed and 3 different speeds above normal speed covering a range 50% of the normal speed. The run-away speed (the speed of the turbine at no load and at rated condition of supply head i.e. 40m) and pull-out torque (the maximum torque at stalled speed) may also be observed. After starting and running the turbine at normal speed for sometime, apply load on the turbine and take readings. Note the following:

- 1) Net supply head
- 2) Discharge (pressure gauge reading)
- 3) Turbine shaft speed
- 4) Brake weight (difference in spring load indicator)
- 5) Spring balance reading

For any particular setting of the spear first run the turbine load and then gradually load is applied on it, by adding dead weight on the hanger. The net supply head on the turbine should be maintained constant at the rated value, and this can be done by adjusting the gate valve just above the turbine.

Observation Table:

Nozzle opening- 50%

Run	Pressure gauge reading (m)	Dial gauge reading in tight side, w_1 (kg)	Dial gauge reading in slack side, w_2 (kg)	Taco meter reading, N (RPM)	Venturimeter pressure gauge reading, at inlet, p_1 (kg/cm ²)	Venturimeter pressure gauge reading, at throat, p_2 (kg/cm ²)
1	1.9 x 10	1 + 0	0.1	1100	4.1 x 10	3.8 x 10
2	1.9 x 10	1 + 1	0.1	1050	4.1 x 10	3.8 x 10
3	1.9 x 10	1 + 2	0.05	1010	4.1 x 10	3.8 x 10

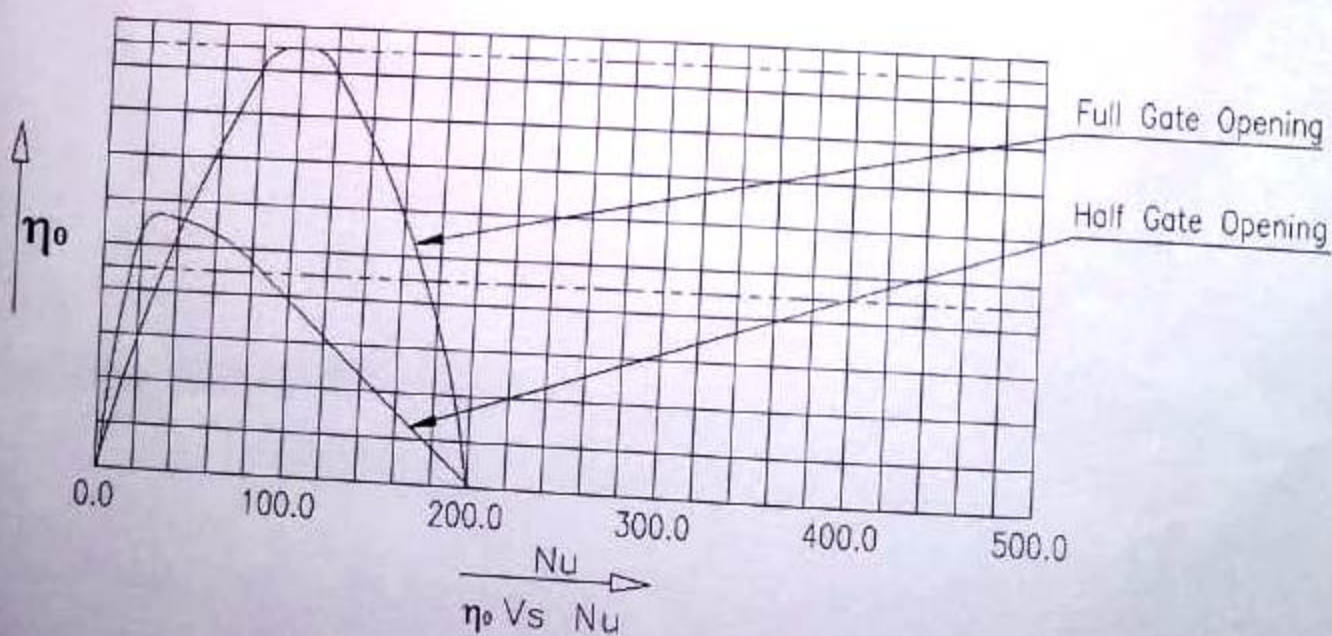
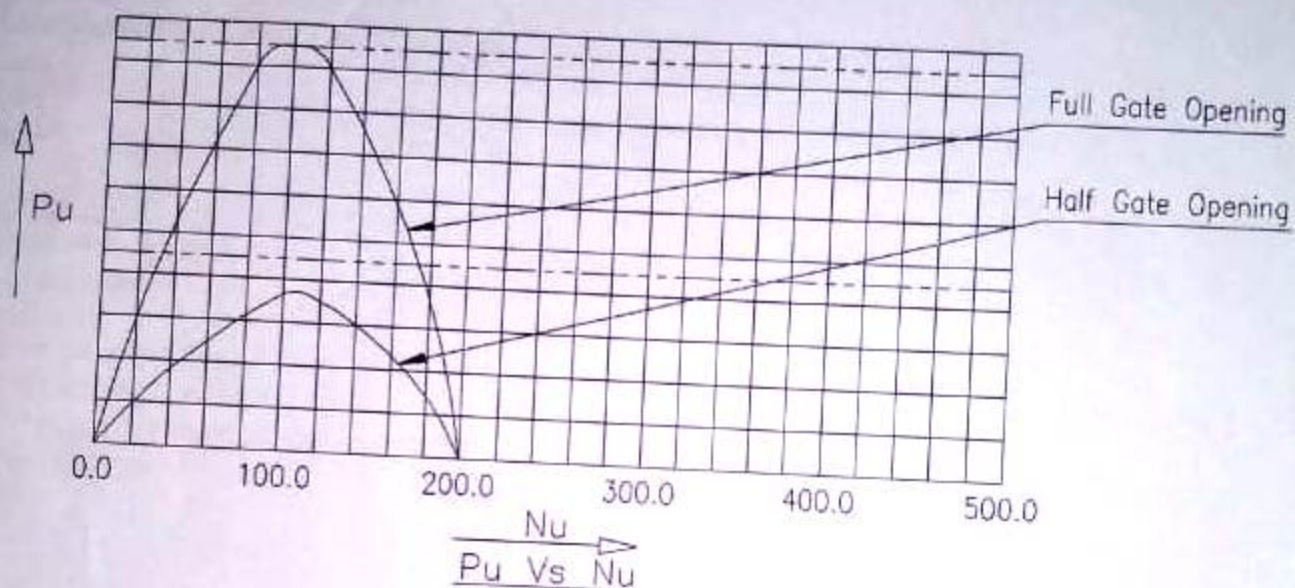
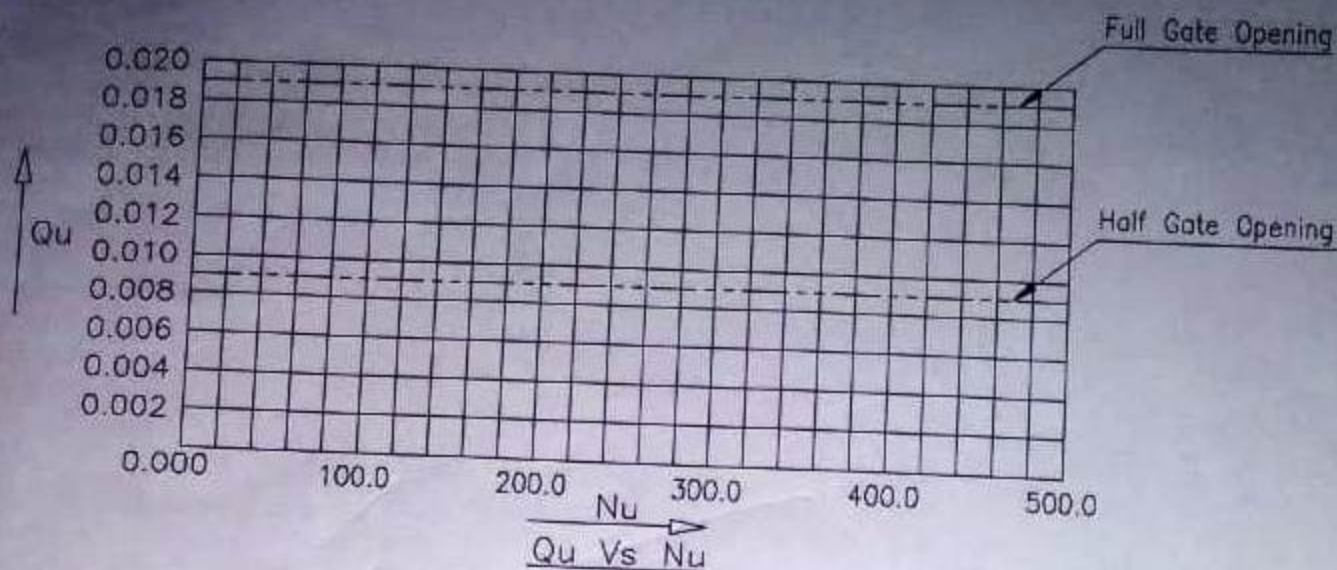
Preferably one set of observation must be taken at run-away speed of the turbine i.e. when no load is put on the brake drum and another set, say, the last one at the pull out torque of the turbine i.e. maximum torque at stalled speed.

Result Sheet:

Guide vane Opening	Set	Input Head H_a in m	Speed N in RPM	Unit Speed (Nu)	Discharge Q in m ³ /s	Unit Discharge (Qu)	Torque on the Drum $T = (W_1 - W_2)Rx9.81$ in Nm	Output Pt = $(2\pi NT/60) \times 1000$ in Kw	Unit Power (Pu)	Input $P_a = \rho g Q H_a/1000$ in Kw	Efficiency $\eta_o = (P_t/P_a) 100\%$

Sample Result Sheet:

Guide vane Opening	Set	Input Head H_a in m	Speed N in RPM	Unit Speed (Nu)	Discharge Q in m ³ /s	Unit Discharge (Qu)	Torque on the Drum $T = (W_1 - W_2)Rx9.81$ in Nm	Output Pt = $(2\pi NT/60) \times 1000$ in Kw	Unit Power (Pu)	Input $P_a = \rho g Q H_a/1000$ in Kw	Efficiency $\eta_o = (P_t/P_a) 100\%$
50%	1	1.9x10	1100	252.3	0.0093	0.0021	0.949	0.109	0.0013	1.731	6.29
	2	1.9x10	1050	240.9	0.0093	0.0021	2.003	0.219	0.0026	1.731	12.69
	3	1.9x10	1010	231.7	0.0093	0.0021	3.110	0.327	0.0039	1.731	18.49
	4	1.9x10	971	222.8	0.0093	0.0021	4.112	0.416	0.0050	1.731	23.50
	5	1.9x10	875	200.7	0.0093	0.0021	7.226	0.666	0.0080	1.731	37.50
	6	1.9x10	798	183.1	0.0093	0.0021	8.278	0.691	0.0083	1.731	38.90
100%	1	3.8x10	1540	249.82	0.015	0.0024	1.054	0.169	0.0007	5.591	3.02
	2	3.8x10	1510	245.00	0.015	0.0024	2.109	0.333	0.0014	5.591	5.96
	3	3.8x10	1486	241.1	0.015	0.0024	3.110	0.483	0.0020	5.591	8.64



Technical Specification:

Pelton Turbine Model:

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------|
| 1) Rated supply head | : 40 meters |
| 2) Discharge | : 400 lpm |
| 3) Normal speed | : 1000 rpm |
| 4) Output power | : 2 HP (max) |
| 5) Jet diameter | : 22 mm max. |
| 6) Pitch circle diameter | : 260 mm |
| 7) Jet ratio | : 12(approx.) |
| 8) No. of buckets | : 18 nos. |
| 9) Brake drum diameter | : 200 mm |
| 10) Rope diameter | : 15 mm. |

Driving Motor & Centrifugal Pump Set:

- | | |
|-------------------|--|
| 1) Rated head | : 39 m. |
| 2) Discharge | : 570 lpm |
| 3) Normal speed | : 2880 rpm |
| 4) Power required | : 7.5 HP |
| 5) Size | : 65 mm x 50 mm |
| 6) Type | : High speed, centrifugal, single suction volute |
| 7) Model | : CRI; 7.5H3 |

Flow Measuring Unit:

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| 1) Size of venturimeter | : 50 mm |
| 2) Diameter ratio | : 16 |
| 3) Area ratio | : 0.35 |
| 4) Throat diameter | : 38.454 mm. |
| 5) Inlet cone angle of venturimeter | : 20° |
| 6) Diverging cone angle of venturimeter | : 10° |
| 7) Pressure gauge | : 0-7 kg/cm ² |
| 8) K value | : 3.183×10 |
-

PERFORMANCE TEST OF PELTON WHEEL TURBINE

• OBJECTIVE:

To study the performance of Pelton wheel turbine model through plotting its main characteristics/constant head curves at 25%, 50%, 75% and 100% nozzle opening respectively, i.e.

1) Q_u vs N_u i.e. $Q_u = f(N_u)$

2) T_u vs N_u i.e. $T_u = f(N_u)$

3) P_u vs N_u i.e. $P_u = f(N_u)$

4) H_u vs N_u i.e. $H_u = f(N_u)$

Where, $N_u = \text{unit speed} = N/\sqrt{H_a}$, $Q_u = \text{unit discharge} = Q/\sqrt{H_a}$ and $N_o = \text{overall efficiency}$.

Q = Discharge through turbine under a head H

N = Speed of a turbine under a head H .

P = Power of a turbine under a head H .

H_a = Head of water on the turbine.

H_u = Unit head of water.

• THEORY:

A fluid machine is a device which converts energy stored in a fluid mass into mechanical energy. The energy stored in a fluid mass is potential energy, kinetic energy and inter-molecular energy. The mechanical energy is transmitted by a rotating shaft. Machines using water as medium are known

as hydraulic machines. The hydraulic machines which convert hydraulic energy to mechanical energy are known as turbines.

Pelton wheel is an impulse turbines used efficiently under high heads. Pelton wheels are used in power plants with heads more than 250 m. The advantage of pelton wheel is that it uses small quantity of water.

• TERMINOLOGY AND MATHEMATICAL RELATIONS :-

Overall efficiency of the turbine = $\frac{\text{Output Power}}{\text{Input Power}}$ i.e. $\eta_o = P/P_a$

Output power measured through the brake drum.
i.e. $P_1 = (2\pi NT)/60000 \text{ KW}$

where $T = \text{braking moment } (w_1 - w_2)Rg$:

$w_1 = \text{Pan load i.e. wt of a scale + load put on it.}$

$w_2 = \text{Spring Load, } R = \text{moment arm of the tangential load to brake drum} = \text{Radius of the brake drum} + \text{Radius of the rope.}$

and available power, $P_a = \rho \cdot Q \cdot H_a$

where, $\rho = \text{specific weight or weight density.}$

$H_a = \text{Available working head} = \text{Pressure gauge reading (in Kg/cm}^2\text{)} \times 10 \text{m of water.}$

$Q = \text{Discharge measured through venturimeter.}$

$$= \frac{C_d \times a_1 \times a_2 \times \sqrt{2gh}}{\sqrt{a_1^2 - a_2^2}} \text{ m}^3/\text{s}.$$

where $h = (P_1 - P_2) \times 10$ m of water and P_1 and P_2 are the pressure gauge reading (in kg/cm^2) at inlet and throat respectively.

- Aparatus & INSTRUMENTS:

Pelton wheel laboratory on test bed with brake drum, centrifugal pump motor, driving set, flow measuring venturimeter and Tachometer.

- SPECIFICATION OF THE FOLLOWING:

- 1) Rated supply head : 40 m
- 2) Discharge : 400 l.p.m.
- 3) Normal Speed : 1000 r.p.m
- 4) output power : 2 HP
- 5) Jet Diameter : 22 mm max
- 6) Pitch circle Diameter : 260 mm
- 7) Jet ratio : 12 approx
- 8) No. of buckets : 18 Nos.
- 9) Brake drum Diameter : 200 mm
- 10) Rope diameter : 200 mm

• DRIVING MOTORS AND CENTRIFUGAL PUMP SET

- 1) Rated Head : 39 m
- 2) Discharge : 570 l.p.m
- 3) Normal Speed : 2880 r.p.m
- 4) Power required : 7.5 H.P.
- 5) Size : 65X50 mm
- 6) Type suction volute : High speed, centrifugal, single
- 7) Model : CRI : 7.5 H3

• FLOW MEASURING UNITS

- 1) Size of venturimeter : 50 mm
- 2) Diameter ratio : 16
- 3) Area ratio : 0.35
- 4) Throat diameter : 38.454 mm
- 5) Inlet cone angle of venturimeter : 20°
- 6) Diverging cone angle of venturimeter : 10°
- 7) Pressure gauge : 0.7 Kg/cm^2
- 8) K value : 3.183×10

• OBSERVATION :

Radius of brake drum = R_1 = Radius of ropes = r
= weight of scale pan = 1 Kg.

Co-efficient of discharge of the venturimeter = $C_d = 0.98$

Inlet cross section of venturimeter = $a_1 = 0.003318 \text{ m}^2$

Throat cross-section of venturimeter = $a_2 = 0.00116 \text{ m}^2$

OBSERVATION TABLE

Nozzle Opening = 25%

SL. NO.	Pressure gauge reading (m)	Pan load (Kg)	Spring Load W_2 (kg)	Tachometer reading (NCRPM)	Venturimeter Pressure gauge reading at inlet, $P_1 = \text{kg/cm}^2$	Venturimeter Pressure gauge reading at throat, $P_2 = \text{kg/cm}^2$
1.	4X10	1+0	0.1	1502	4.2X10	4X10
2.	4X10	1+1	0.1	1461	4.2X10	4X10
3.	4X10	1+2	0.1	1410	4.2X10	4X10
4.	4X10	1+3	0.15	1358	4.2X10	4X10
5.	4X10	1+4	0.20	1296	4.2X10	4X10
6.	4X10	1+5	0.20	1235	4.2X10	4X10
7.	4X10	1+7	0.30	1164	4.2X10	4X10
8.	4X10	1+8	0.30	1104	4.2X10	4X10
9.	4X10	1+15	0.70	748	4.2X10	4X10

Ha	N	N_u	Q	Q_u	T_1	T_u	P_t	P_u	P_a	no. %
40	1502	237.487	0.0075	0.0011	0.948	0.023	0.149	0.0005	2.94	5.06
40	1461	231.004	0.0075	0.0011	2.001	0.050	0.305	0.0012	2.94	10.37
40	1410	222.940	0.0075	0.0011	3.045	0.076	0.449	0.0017	2.94	18.03
40	1358	214.758	0.0075	0.0011	4.042	0.101	0.574	0.0020	2.94	19.52
40	1296	204.915	0.0075	0.0011	5.04	0.126	0.683	0.0026	2.94	23.23
40	1235	195.27	0.0075	0.0011	6.09	0.152	0.787	0.0031	2.94	26.76
40	1164	184.044	0.0075	0.0011	8.08	0.202	0.984	0.0038	2.94	33.46
40	1104	174.357	0.0075	0.0011	9.135	0.228	1.055	0.0041	2.94	35.88

Nozzle opening - 50 %

Pressure gauge Reading (m)	Pan Load W_1 (kg)	Spring Load W_2 (kg)	Tachometer reading N (rpm)	Venturimeter pressure gauge reading at inlet P_1 (kg/cm ²)	Venturimeter pressure gauge reading at throat P_2 (kg/cm ²)
1.9 X 10	1+0	0.1	1100		
1.9 X 10	1+1	0.1	1050		
1.9 X 10	1+2	0.05	1010	4.1 X 10	3.8 X 10
1.9 X 10	1+3	0.1	971	4.1 X 10	3.8 X 10
1.9 X 10	1+5	0.1	875	4.1 X 10	3.8 X 10
1.9 X 10	1+7	0.15	798	4.1 X 10	3.8 X 10
1.9 X 10	1+8	0.2	755	4.1 X 10	3.8 X 10

Result sheet

Ha	N	Nu	Q	Q _u	T ₂	T _u	P _{t2}	P _u	P _{a2}	m.o. %
19	1100	252.357	0.0093	0.0021	0.948	0.049	0.109	0.0013	1.7316	6.296
19	1050	240.886	0.0093	0.0021	3.995	0.105	0.219	0.0026	1.7316	12.65
19	1010	231.709	0.0093	0.0021	3.097	0.205	0.327	0.0039	1.7316	18.890
19	971	222.762	0.0093	0.0021	4.095	0.215	0.416	0.005	1.7316	24.032
19	875	200.738	0.0093	0.0021	6.195	0.326	0.567	0.0068	1.7316	32.755
19	798	183.073	0.0093	0.0021	8.242	0.433	0.688	0.0080	1.7316	39.755
19	755	173.208	0.0093	0.0021	9.24	0.486	0.730	0.0088	1.7316	42.172

Nozzle opening - 75 %.

Pressure gauge reading (cm)	Pan load w_1 (kg)	Spring load w_2 (kg)	Tachometer reading N (rpm)	Venturimeter pressure gauge reading at inlet P_1 (kg/cm ²)	Venturimeter pressure gauge reading P_2 (kg/cm ²)
1.9 X 10	1+0	0	1100	4.1 X 10	3.7 X 10
1.9 X 10	1+1	0	1059	4.1 X 10	3.7 X 10
1.9 X 10	1+2	0.05	1023	4.1 X 10	3.7 X 10
1.9 X 10	1+3	0.05	981	4.1 X 10	3.7 X 10
1.9 X 10	1+4	0.1	946	4.1 X 10	3.7 X 10
1.9 X 10	1+5	0.1	901	4.1 X 10	3.7 X 10
1.9 X 10	1+8	0.2	773	4.1 X 10	3.7 X 10

• Result sheet.

Ha	N_3	N_u	Q_3	Q_u	T_3	T_u	P_{t3}	P_u	P_{a3}	η_o %
19	1100	252.357	0.0107	0.0024	1.053	0.0554	0.1212	0.0014	1.992	6.08
19	1059	242.951	0.0107	0.0024	2.107	0.1108	0.2335	0.0028	1.992	11.72
19	1023	234.692	0.0107	0.0024	3.107	0.1635	0.3326	0.004	1.992	16.69
19	981	225.056	0.0107	0.0024	4.161	0.2190	0.4272	0.0051	1.992	21.43
19	946	217.027	0.0107	0.0024	5.162	0.2716	0.5111	0.0061	1.992	25.65
19	901	206.703	0.0107	0.0024	6.215	0.3271	0.5861	0.0070	1.992	29.41
19	773	177.388	0.017	0.0024	9.270	0.4879	0.75	0.009	1.992	37.65

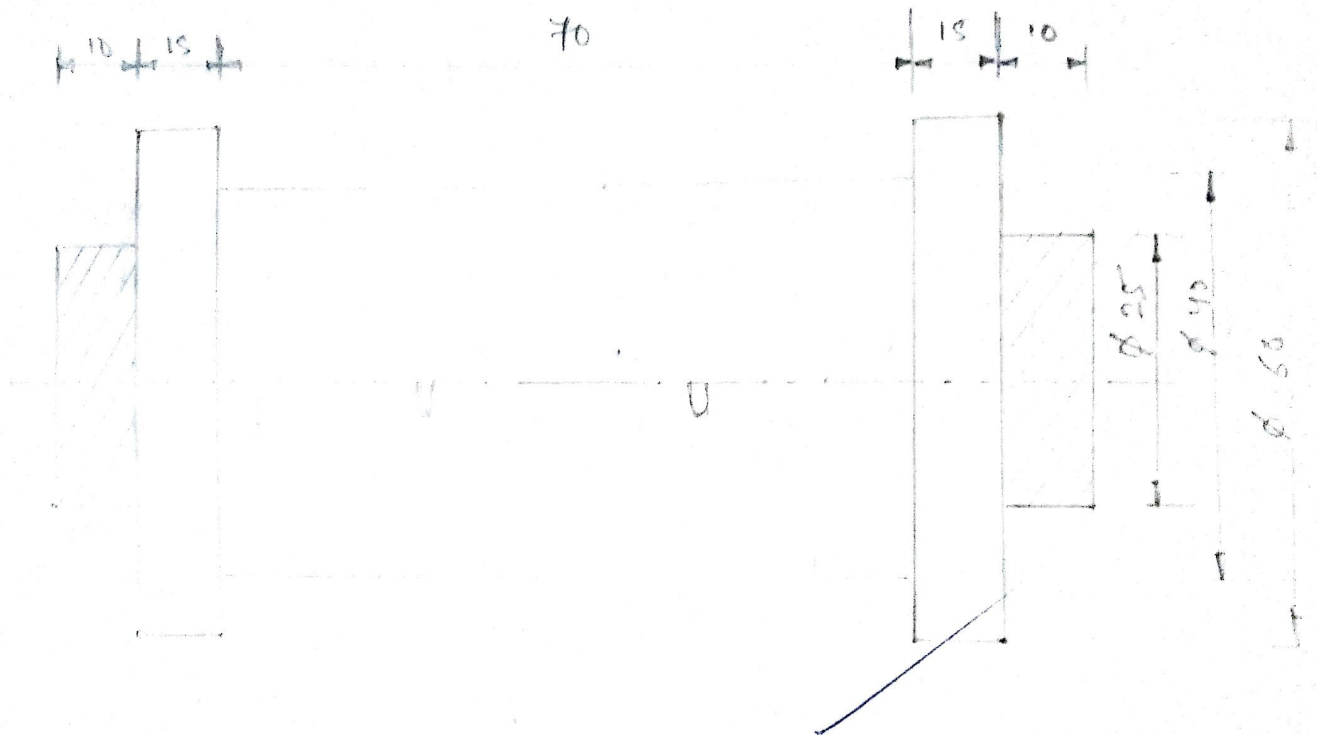
Nozzle opening - 100%.

Pressure gauge reading (m)	Pam Load W_1 (kg)	Spring Load W_2 (kg)	Tachometer reading N (rpm)	Venturimeter pressure gauge reading at inlet P_1 (kg/cm ²)	Venturimeter pressure gauge reading at throat P_2 (kg/cm ²)
3.8X10	1+0	0	1540	3.8X10	3X10
3.8X10	1+1	0	1510	3.8X10	3X10
3.8X10	1+2	0.05	1486	3.8X10	3X10
3.8X10	1+3	0.05	1451	3.8X10	3X10
3.8X10	1+4	0.1	1415	3.8X10	3X10
3.8X10	1+6	0.15	1359	3.8X10	3X10

Result sheet

Graphs, Sketch of test rig, Conclusion.

Ha	N ₄	N _u	Q ₄	Q _u	T ₄	T _u	P _{t4}	P _u	P ₀₄	η_0 %
38	1540	249.82	0.015	0.0024	1.0535	0.0277	0.1698	0.0072	5.586	3
38	1510	244.954	0.015	0.0024	2.107	0.0554	0.333	0.0014	5.586	5.96
38	1486	241.061	0.015	0.0024	3.107	0.0817	0.483	0.002	5.586	8.64
38	1451	235.383	0.015	0.0024	4.161	0.1095	0.631	0.0026	5.586	11.29
38	1415	229.543	0.015	0.0024	5.162	0.1358	0.764	0.0032	5.586	13.67
38	1359	220.458	0.015	0.0024	7.216	0.1898	1.026	0.0043	5.586	18.36



2019 PAPER

Scale - 1:1

ALL DIMENSIONS ARE

IN MM

NAME of THE JOB : Split Pattern

RAW MATERIAL : Any common wood.

Object : — To make a Split Pattern as per figure from a wooden block size of 200mm x 70mm x 35mm.

Requirement of TOOLS AND MECHANISM :

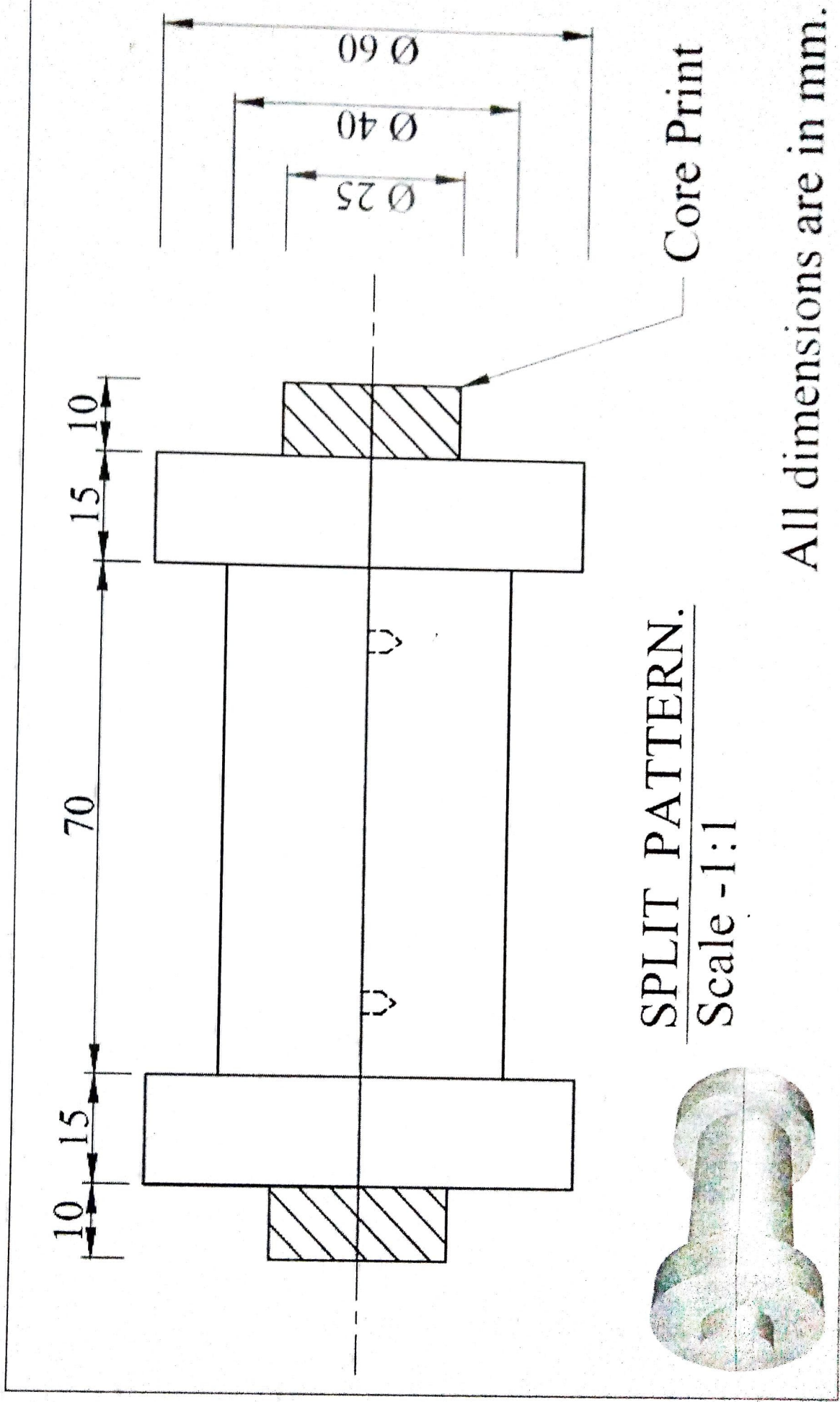
- i) Steel Rule
- ii) Try Square
- iii) marking gauge
- iv) Castlenty vice
- v) Tenon Saw
- vi) claw hammer
- vii) wood turning lathe.

WORKING PROCEDURE :

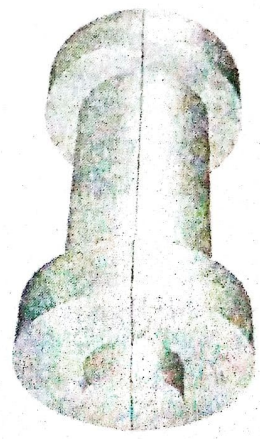
- i) Cut two pieces in two equal parts.
- ii) — To plane one side of the two pieces with the help of planer, hold two piece in the vice
- iii) marking one side and make two holes with the help of drill machine
- iv) Hold the job b/w centres of wood turning lathe, remove the outer wood with the help of outside gauge chisel, shaping chisel, then finish the split pattern very accurate dimension and good surface finish

Sam
14/11/19





SPLIT PATTERN.
Scale - 1:1



All dimensions are in mm.



**DR. B.C. ROY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
MECHANICAL ENGINEERING DEPARTMENT
PRACTICE OF MANUFACTURING PROCESSES (PC-ME-391)
::: JOB REPORT :::**

PATTERN SHOP

► **Date of Commencement:**

► **Date of Completion:**

► **NAME OF THE JOB: Split Pattern.**

► **RAW MATERIAL: Any Commercial Wood.**

► **OBJECT: To Make a Split Pattern as per Figure, from a Wooden Block,
Sizes of 200mm X 70mm X 35mm.**

► **REQUIREMENT OF TOOLS & MACHINES :**

(i) Steel rule, (ii) Try Square, (iii) Marking Gauge, (iv) Carpentry Vice,
(v) Iron Jack planer, (vi) Tenon Saw, (vii) Claw Hammer,
(viii) Wood Turning Lathe, (ix) Drill Machine etc.

► **WORKING PROCEDURE : : (Explain following points...)**

1) Cut two pieces in two equal parts.

2) To Plane one side of the two pieces with the help of Iron Jack Planer, hold two pieces in the Bench Vice then join the two pieces with help of nails.

3) Marking one side and make two holes with the help of drill Machine.

4) Hold the job in between centre in the Wood Turning Lathe, Remove the extra wood with the help of Outside Gauge Chisel, Shaping Chisel & Parting of Chisel, then finish the Split Pattern very accurate dimension and good surface finish. Cut extra wood with the help of Tenon Saw & finish again the whole surface accurately.

DR. B. C. ROY ENGINEERING COLLEGE, DURGAPUR
WEST BENGAL



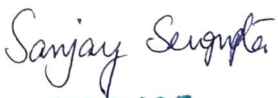
Certificate

This is to certify that the project thesis entitled “Evaluation of Airfield Pavement Response using Warm Mix Asphalt” being submitted by **Subham Kumar (12001316032)**, **Subham Chakraborty (12001316033)**, **Srishti Deo (12001316034)**, **Srishti Chourasia (12001316035)**, **Soumyadip Mondal (12001316036)**, **Somnath Rakshit (12001316037)**, **Sibtin Raza (12001316038)** and **Shuvrapratim Bera (12001316039)** to Dr. B. C. Roy Engineering College, Durgapur (West Bengal) for the award of 8th Semester Project Work (CE 881), is a record of bonafide research work carried out by him under my supervision.

The results embodied in this thesis have not been submitted elsewhere to any other University or Institute for the award of any Degree.

Date: 24th June, 2020

Place: Durgapur

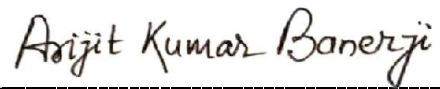

H.O.D. / C.E.
Dr. B. C. Roy Engrg. College, Durgapur

Prof. Dr. Sanjay Sengupta

Head of the Department

Department of Civil Engineering

Dr. B. C. Roy Engineering College, Durgapur



Prof. Arijit Kumar Banerji

Assistant Professor

Department of Civil Engineering

Dr. B. C. Roy Engineering College, Durgapur

Acknowledgement

This study work would not have been possible without the valuable guidance of our supervisor Prof. Arijit Kumar Banerji of Civil Engineering Department, Dr. B. C. Roy Engineering College, Durgapur. We hereby take this opportunity to express our deep sense of thankfulness to him. His kind cooperation and the interactive environment ensured the successful completion of 8th Semester Project part I Work (CE-881).

We are grateful to faculty members of the Department of Civil Engineering, Dr. B. C. Roy Engineering College, Durgapur who have taught us during the earlier semester and made us understand the various facts related to this study.

We are also thankful to Dr. Sanjay Sengupta (H.O.D, Department of Civil Engineering, Dr. B. C. Roy Engineering College, Durgapur) for his constant support and providing great source of inspiration to our work.

Dated: 24th June, 2020

Student Name	Roll No.	Signature
SUBHAM KUMAR	(12001315132)	Subham Kumar
SUBHAM CHAKRABORTTY	(12001315133)	Subham Chakraborty
SRISHTI DEO	(12001315134)	Srishti Deo
SRISHTI CHOURASIA	(12001315135)	Srishti Chourasia
SOUMYADIP MONDAL	(12001315136)	Soumyadip Mondal
SOMNATH RAKSHIT	(12001315137)	Somnath Rakshit
SIBTAIN RAZA	(12001315138)	Sibtain Raza
SHUVRAPRATIM BERA	(12001316039)	Shuvrapratim Bera

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING
Dr. B. C. ROY ENGINEERING COLLEGE, DURGAPUR, WB



RECOMMENDATION

This is to recommend that the work undertaken in this report entitled, “**Offline Handwritten Digits Recognition Using Machine Learning**” has been carried out by **Biswaraj Chatterjee, Suratjyoti Dutta, Suraj Patel and Sunny Kumar Thakur** under my/our supervision and guidance during the academic year 2019-20. This may be accepted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the award of the degree of Bachelor of Technology (Computer Science and Engineering).

Suvabrata Sarkar

Prof. Suvabrata Sarkar

Assistant Professor

Department of Computer Science & Engineering

Dr. B. C. Roy Engineering College, Durgapur

Chandan Konar

Dr. Chandan Konar

Head of Department [HOD]

Department of Computer Science & Engineering

Dr. B. C. Roy Engineering College, Durgapur



राष्ट्रीय इस्पात निगम लिमिटेड Rashtriya Ispat Nigam Limited

विशाखपट्टणम इस्पात संयंत्र Visakhapatnam Steel Plant

तकनीकी प्रशिक्षण केन्द्र Technical Training Institute

विशाखपट्टणम Visakhapatnam-530031

No. 06982

0006982

प्रमाण पत्र CERTIFICATE

S1902TN01228-0154

प्रामाणित किया जाता है कि श्री/This is to certify that

Mr./Ms. MONALISHA KARMAKAR a student of

(वर्ष/पाठ्यक्रम/शाखा Year/Course/Branch/ IV/B TECH/INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

विद्यार्थी ने from DR B C ROY ENGINEERING COLLEGE, DURGAPUR से

has undergone INTERNSHIP प्रशिक्षण training विशाखपट्टणम इस्पात संयंत्र

के at Visakhapatnam Steel Plant in ENTERPRISE RESOURCE PLANNING

विभागों में depts. from दि 17/06/2019 से to 29/06/2019 तक प्राप्त किया।

परियोजना शीर्षक The project title is *****

है।

प्रशिक्षण अवधि में उनका आचरण His/Her conduct during the period of training is

GOOD है।

स्थल/Place : Visakhapatnam

दि/Date 29/06/2019

प्रशिक्षण समन्वयक के हस्ताक्षर मोहर के साथ।
Signature of Training Co-Ordinator with Seal

जे. प्रभाकर राव-J. PRABHAKARA RAO
प्रबंधक (प्रशिक्षण)-Manager (Trg.)
तकनीकी प्रशिक्षण संस्थान
Technical Training Institute
आर आई एन एल, विशाखपट्टणम इस्पात संयंत्र
RINL, Visakhapatnam Steel Plant
विशाखपट्टणम-Visakhapatnam-530 031

Prashikshan - 2019

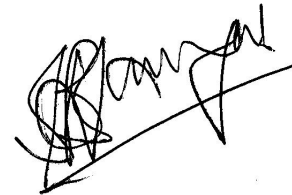
SHAVAK NANAVATI TECHNICAL INSTITUTE
An ISO 9001:2008 Organization

CERTIFICATE

*This is to certify that Himanshu Shekhar (Reg. No. VT20192882),
student of DR.B.C.ROY ENGINEERING COLLEGE,
has undergone Vacation Training Programme at **TATA STEEL LTD.**, Jamshedpur from
09-July ,2019 to 06-August ,2019. The details of the programme are as under:*

Department Covered	CLIENT PARTNER
Project Title	DS COMPOUND OPTIMIZATION

He/She has successfully completed the Programme.



Place : Jamshedpur
Date : 14-08-2019
Ref No. : VT20192882

Coordinator
Vacation Training
TATA STEEL LTD.



रिफाइनरीज़ प्रभाग
Refineries Division

इंडियन ऑयल कॉर्पोरेशन लिमिटेड
बरोनी रिफाइनरी, डाकघर : बरोनी ऑयल रिफाइनरी,
जिला : बेगूसराय, बिहार - 851 114

Indian Oil Corporation Limited

Barauni Refinery, P.O. : Barauni Oil Refinery,

Distt. : Begusarai, Bihar - 851 114

वेबसाइट : www.iocl.com

ई-मेल : baraunirefinery@indianoil.in

दूरभाष : 06243-240159 / 240110

फैक्स : 06243-240150 / 240278



ISO : 9001, 14001 & OHSAS : 18001 Certified Refinery

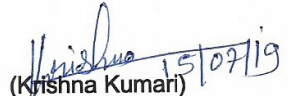
Ref: L&D/VT-CERT/19

Date: 15.07.2019

To whom it may concern

It is to certify that Ms. PRIYANSHI KUMARI, Roll No. 12005516016 a student of Electronics & Instrumentation Engineering discipline from Dr. B.C.ROY ENGINEERING COLLEGE, DURGAPUR, WEST BENGAL has been undergone Industrial Training(VT) in IOCL BARAUNI REFINERY from 15.06.2019 to 15.07.2019 in the functional area of Instrumentation Department. A brief account of her learning is compiled and submitted as project work.

As a trainee she is found to be punctual; demonstrated keen interest in learning and acquiring skills. We wish her all the success in her career.


(Krishna Kumari)

Asst. Manager,

Learning & Development

प्रीयंशी कुमारी
सहायक प्रबंधक (प्रशिक्षण एवं विकास)
ASSTT. MANAGER (T & D)

इंडियन ऑयल कॉर्पोरेशन लिमिटेड
INDIAN OIL CORPORATION LTD.
बरोनी रिफाइनरी, बेगूसराय-851 114 (बिहार)
Barauni Refinery, Begusarai-851 114 (Bihar)



पंजीकृत कार्यालय : जी-9, अली यावर जंग मार्ग, बान्द्रा (पूर्व), मुम्बई-400 051, महाराष्ट्र (भारत)
Regd. Office : G-9, Ali Yavar Jung Marg, Bandra (East), Mumbai-400 051, Maharashtra (India)

CIN - L 23201 MH 1959 GOI 011388

BANNERS AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF THE EVENT

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Director

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BCREC HORIZON 2020

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**DR. B.C.ROY
ENGINEERING
COLLEGE,
DURGAPUR
PRESENTS**

BCREC HORIZON 2020

**14th & 15th FEBRUARY
THE BIGGEST COLLEGE
FESTIVAL IS HERE**

FROM DIRECTOR'S DESK

**DR.(PROF.) PIJUSH PAL ROY,
DIRECTOR, BCREC**

**"Don't judge each day by the
harvest you reap but by the seeds
that you plant." -Robert Louis
Stevenson**

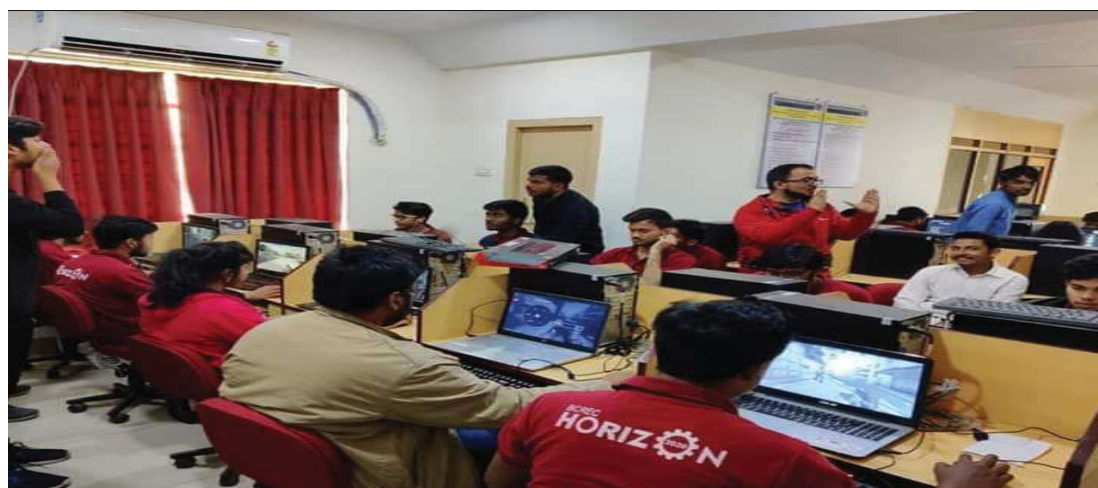
I am delighted that the Annual Techno Management Fest 2020, (Horizon:2020) of Dr. B. C. Roy Engineering College, Durgapur will be held in the campus on 14th and 15th February 2020. This stirring event has a great significance in student's life. This is the occasion when students gather several experiences, and learn new things and inspire themselves for initiating innovations. It is not just for fun, it adds value to a student's learning process which equals the importance of studies.

The purpose of doing a Technical Fest is multiple. It gives opportunity to students to get excellent platform to showcase their talents ranging from arts, educational and professional skills. It promotes innovative ideas and allow students to share their knowledge and ideas with other students. Participating in these festivals give information on the different fields of study. Sports events, quizzes, seminars, music, dance are the part of most of the college fests and I believe horizon 2020 will also follow the same legacy. It is always true that a shiny piece of metal awarded can skyrocket one's self-esteem.

I must compliment the management of BCREC for giving their consent and financial support for organising this event which would bring the students together for their overall development in education and culture. I can proudly say that BCREC is not only an exceptionally disciplined place with conducive environment but also one of the best places of quality education in Bengal. I am fully committed to extend my all possible help, guidance and support for its eventual growth in line of national and international prominence.

Swami Vivekananda who believed that the education is the manifestation of perfection already in man. Swamiji thought it a pity that the existing system of education did not enable a person to stand on his own feet, nor did it teach him self-confidence and self-respect. To him, education was not only collection of information, but something more meaningful : he felt education should be man-making, life giving and character-building. Make that one idea your life-think of it, dream of it, live on idea. Let the brain, muscles, nerves, every part of your body, be full of that idea, and just leave every other idea alone. This is the way to success.

I hope that the benefit of Techno-Fest-2020 should enhance the value of the educational benefits of all students. In their future endeavors, I wish this Annual Technical Fest Horizon: 2020 a great success.



Game Throne Competition

CENTRAL EVENTS

Dr. B.C.Roy Engineering College , Durgapur



HORIZON 2K20

ROBOTRIX

Enter the world of mechanical wisdom. Technology of robots is not new but technology upgrades itself every day.

TECH MELA

A call to all Makers out there. If you are a tinkerer or a serious maker, you might as well show your skill here.

BOHEMIAN COLOURS

Time to wear Own Colours, colour your imagination and express in your Tshirt.

EVENTS

IGNITIA

Find everything Learn Everything, Beware, it might not be a "walk in a park" type qui competition!!

GAME THRONES

Knives, daggers, guns and cloak or a slingshot you might prefer; Champions of champions you might be, your enemies may differ

X-POSED

make your Camera on Work for Hunt of Prizes!!

TREASURE HUNT

The hunt has begun; for treasures of knowledge deep hidden in puzzles; hints are rare but prizes fair!!

CINEKSHETRA

movies make us delve in emotions; some bitter; some abit mild. Let your cameras roll; roll on feasting eyes.

WANNACODE

C, C++. This was not how we were taught alphabets in school; but neither is "Apple" just a fruit anymore

Dr. B.C.Roy Engineering College , Durgapur



HORIZON 2K20

B-PLAN

Put the plan of ur success it will grab your Invesment!!

TECH-QUIZ

Department Quiz, (Electrical, Electronics, AEIE)"!

CIRCUITRIX

Its Only Matter, How will u solve the Circuit!!

EVENTS

MECH-QUIZ

Its all about how much u know the Machines!!

AUTO CAD

Auto-Cad screening test, followed by Opportunities and prizes!!

SUBWAY HUNT

Mini hunt under the 2 buildings

SCHOLAR

Research paper submission, of ideas, work and figures!!

ANDROMEDA

Not mesh with the dishes, Its marshmallow and Nougat stuff!!

WEB-D

why to follow MARK,when u can create ur own WEB-page!!

To
The Director
Dr. B C Roy Engineering College, Durgapur
Jemua Road, Fuljhor

27/02/2020

Subject: Permission for site visit of 30 Civil Engineering Department students on 02nd March, 2020

Respected Sir,

With due respect I would like to inform you that a prestigious organization "Unique Procon Pvt. Ltd." has granted permission for a site visit on 2nd March, 2020 from 9:30am to 12:30 pm, for 30 students of Civil Engineering Department of our college at their construction site located in Shankarpur, Durgapur. The copy of the approval is enclosed for your reference.

The students would be accompanied by three faculty members of the department.

This visit would help the students in better understanding of various concepts and gather practical knowledge. The visit may also enhance academic-Industry relationship.

I will be highly obliged if you grant permission for the same. The necessary arrangements of transportation will be arranged by the students themselves.

The list of 30 students and faculty coordinators are attached herewith.

Thanking You,

Yours Sincerely,

Sanjay Sengupta
Sanjay Sengupta 27/02/2020
HOD, CE

Fwd By:

Dean, Academic:

[Signature] 27/2/2020

Dean, Student Affairs

[Signature] 27/2/2020

Approved by:

Director:

[Signature]
27/2/2020

Dr. B. C. Roy Engineering College, Durgapur

Department of Civil Engineering

Date: 26.02.2020

To
The Directors
Unique Procon Pvt. Ltd.
Shankarpur, Durgapur-713212

Sub: Request for site visit of 30 students of Civil Engineering Department of Dr. B. C. Roy Engg. College, Durgapur.

Dear Sir,

Greetings!

I am writing this letter with due respect in order to seek your permission for a site visit on 02nd March, 2020 from 9.30 A.M. to 12.30 P.M. for 30 students of Civil Engineering Department of our college at your construction site located in Shankarpur, Durgapur. The students will be accompanied by two faculty members of the department.

It will be a great pleasure if you allow our students to visit your construction site to enrich their knowledge which will in-turn enhance the academic-industry relationship.

I shall be looking forward to your fullest co-operation.

With warm regards.

Thanking you,

Yours sincerely,

Sanjay Sengupta

Dr. Sanjay Sengupta
HOD, Dept. of Civil Engg.
BCREC, Durgapur

26/02/2020

Approved as mentioned above
26/02/2020
UNIQUE PROCON PVT. LTD.
Authorised Signatory

List of Students:

Sl No.	Roll No.	Name	Sl. No.	Roll No.	Name
1	12001317058	POOJA KUMARI	16	12001318037	ABHISHEK GOSWAMI
2	12001317050	RAKHI AGARWAL	17	12001318034	ARABINDA MAHATO
3	12001317024	VIVEK KUMAR	18	12001318027	DURLAV GORAIN
4	12001317056	PRANIT KR BHARGAVA	19	12001318020	RAJESH GORAIN
5	12001317046	SAIF KHAN	20	12001317102	AADIL NAWAZ MALLICK
6	12001317059	OM PRAKASH MAHATO	21	12001317070	MD KAMRAN
7	12001317054	PREM KUMAR PATEL	22	12001317067	MD ANAS HASSAN
8	12001317052	RAHUL KUMAR SINGH	23	12001317079	KISALAY KUMAR
9	12001317047	RIYANKA MANNA	24	12001317068	MD SAHIL RAZA
10	12001317042	SHIVAM	25	12001317069	MD KHOWAZA RAHMAT RAZA
11	12001317030	SURYAKANT KUMAR	26	12001317083	FAIZAN CHISTY AHMAD
12	12001317043	SHASHANK KUMAR	27	12001317077	KRISHNA CHANDRA MANDAL
13	12001317045	SANTANU BALA	28	12001317096	AMAN RAJ
14	12001317035	SUBHADIP DEY	29	12001317093	ANANYA KUMAR SAM
15	12001318011	SUBHAJIT SINHA	30	12001317065	MUKESH KUMAR

List of Faculty Members:

1. Dr. Sanjay Sengupta, HOD CE Dept. BCREC
2. Mr. Shovan Roy, Asst. Prof. CE Dept. BCREC
3. Mr. Anupam Kumar Biswas, CE Dept. BCREC

Sanjay Sengupta
27/02/2020

