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# Computational Sciences and Sustainable Technologies

First International Conference, ICCSST 2023  
Bangalore, India, May 8–9, 2023  
Revised Selected Papers


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ISSN 1865-0929 ISSN 1865-0937 (electronic)  
Communications in Computer and Information Science  
ISBN 978-3-031-50992-6 ISBN 978-3-031-50993-3 (eBook)  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-50993-3>

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# Preface

“Research is to see what everybody else has seen, and to think what nobody else has thought” - Albert Szent-Györgyi. What is said is not as important as what we feel. That is why we make an effort to experience conferences in a setting where the still small voice of the spirit can be clearly heard, felt and understood.

The International Conference on Computational Sciences and Sustainable Technologies (ICSSST 2023) was formally inaugurated on 8th May, 2023 by the Vice Chancellor of Christ University, Fr. Dr. Jose C.C., and Mr. Hari Saravanan, IIM-C Bengaluru and Optum Global Solutions, Bengaluru. Chief guest Mr. Saravanan spoke about the modern-day gadgets that use AI as a backend, the knowledge which overburdens the current generation and With the availability of high-end technology, the present generation should focus on finding solutions that have social impact and sustainability.

The conference covered topics such as Artificial Intelligence, Blockchain Technology, Cloud Computing, Cyber Security, Data Science, E-Commerce, Computer Architecture, Image and Video Processing, Pandemic Preparedness and Digital Technology, and Pattern Recognition and Classification.

This book is a compilation of selected papers presented during ICSSST 2023. The primary goal was to bring together academics, researchers, engineers, entrepreneurs, industry experts, and budding research scholars worldwide to exchange and share their research findings and discuss the challenges faced and the solutions adopted.

We are grateful to all the authors who submitted their research work, the reviewers who dedicated their time and made valuable suggestions for the authors to improve their work, the members of the committees and the participants who made this event a dynamic and enriching experience. Without your commitment and dedication, this conference would not have been possible.

The papers in this book span a wide range of ICSSST 2023 themes, reflecting the diversity and depth of the research presented during the conference. We believe that the content in this volume will be of great value to academicians, professionals and researchers.

There are no secrets to success. It is the result of preparation, hard work and learning from failure. The International Conference on Computational Sciences and Sustainable Technologies (ICSSST 2023) has been one such event.

Sagaya Aurelia  
Chandra J.  
Ashok Immanuel  
Joseph Mani  
Vijaya Padmanabha

## Acknowledgements

*You need to be aware of what others are doing,  
applaud their efforts,  
acknowledge their success,  
and encourage them in their pursuits.  
When we all help and acknowledge one another, everybody wins*

*Jim Stovall*

On behalf of the International Conference on Computational Sciences and Sustainable Technologies (ICCSST 2023) committee and the entire fraternity of the institution, I, first of all, extend my most sincere thanks to the Almighty God for giving us strength, knowledge, and good health for conducting this international conference successfully.

I am happy to acknowledge Dr. Fr. Jose, our respected Vice-Chancellor, Dr. Joseph Varghese, then Director, Center for Research, beloved registrar Dr. Anil Joseph Pinto, and all the management authorities for giving us permission and logistic support to conduct this international conference in a hybrid mode which made this event a historical benchmark in the history of CHRIST (Deemed to be University) and the Modern College of Business and Science, Sultanate of Oman. I also extend my sincere gratitude to our beloved Dean of Sciences Dr. George Thomas and Associate Dean of Sciences Dr. T.V. Joseph for their kind support throughout the conference.

I offer my wholehearted thanks to Dr. Ashok Immanuel, General Chair and Head, Department of Computer Science, for being the backbone of this entire conference. I will fail in my duty if I don't remember the staff of Springer CCIS, without whom this publication would not have been possible.

I sincerely recognize Mr. Hari Saravanan of IIM-C Bengaluru and Optum Global Solutions, Bengaluru, for delivering a thought-provoking talk during the inaugural ceremony of the conference.

I humbly acknowledge all the eminent keynote speakers: Dr. Pravin Hungund, Chief Technology Officer at MetaZ Digital, Bengaluru, Karnataka, India; Dr. Zahid Akhtarm, State University of New York Polytechnic Institute; and Mr. Bharani P. Jagan Mohan, Manager, Seagen.

Special recognition goes to internal session chairs and external session chairs Dr. Anita, Dr. Kavitha, Dr. Vaidhehi, Dr. Ramesh Chandra, Dr. Senthilnathan, Dr. Deepa V. Jose, Dr. Thirunavukarasu, Dr. Nizar Banu, Dr. Rohini, Dr. Sandeep, Dr. Poornima, Dr. Suresh, Dr. Nismon Rio, Dr. Venkata Subramanian, Dr. Joseph Mani, MCBS, Muscat, Dr. Vijaya Padmanaban, MCBS, Muscat, Dr. Basant Kumar, MCBS, Muscat, Dr. A. Jayanthiladevi, Srinivas University, Ms. Mritula C., Siemens R & D, Dr. Savitha Choudary, Sir MVIT, Dr. J. Thilagavathi, Arjun College of Technology, Dr. Sriram Krish Vasudevan, Intel, and Dr. Prasanna M., VIT.

I acknowledge Dr. Tomy K. Kallarakal, Dean, School of Commerce, Finance and Accountancy, for accepting our invitation and gracing the occasion with his enlightened speech for the valedictory function.

I also acknowledge all the external and internal reviewers for providing their helpful comments and improving the quality of papers presented in the forum.

My sincere gratitude goes to all IT support staff members, student volunteers and non-teaching staff for their support throughout the conference; they worked day and night to make this event a grand success. I thank all the advisory committee members, coordinators, committee heads and members, faculties of Computer Science, CHRIST University, India, and Modern College of Business and Science, Sultanate of Oman. Their names are listed below.

I acknowledge all the authors who submitted papers and congratulate those whose papers were accepted with a deep sense of appreciation.

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# Diabetes Prediction Using Machine Learning: A Detailed Insight

| Conference paper | First Online: 03 February 2024


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## Abstract

Diabetes often referred to as Diabetes mellitus is a general, continuing and deadly syndrome occurring all over the world. It is characterized by hyperglycemia which occurs due to abnormal insulin secretion which results in an irregular rise of glucose level in the blood. It is affecting numerous people all over the world. Diabetes remained untreated over a long period of time, may include complications like premature heart disease and stroke, blindness, limb amputations and kidney failure, making early detection of diabetes mellitus important. Now a days in healthcare, machine learning is used to draw insights from large medical data sets to improve the quality of patient care, improve patient outcomes, enhance operational efficiency and accelerate medical research. In this paper, we have applied different ML algorithms like Logistic Regression, Gaussian Naive Bayes, K-nearest neighbors, Support Vector Machine, Decision Tree, Random Forest, Gradient Boost, AdaBoost and Multi Layered Perceptron using Artificial Neural Network on reduced PIMA Indian Diabetes dataset and provided a detailed performance comparison of the algorithms. From this article readers are expected to gain a detailed insight of different symptoms of diabetes along with their applicability in different ML algorithms for diabetes onset prediction.

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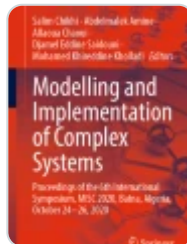
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### Cite this paper

Thakur, G.S.M., Dutta, S., Das, B. (2024). Diabetes Prediction Using Machine Learning: A Detailed Insight. In: Aurelia, S., J., C., Immanuel, A., Mani, J., Padmanabha, V. (eds) Computational Sciences and Sustainable Technologies. ICCSST 2023. Communications in Computer and Information Science, vol 1973. Springer, Cham. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-50993-3\\_13](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-50993-3_13)

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DOI	Published	Publisher Name
<a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-50993-3_13">https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-50993-3_13</a>	03 February 2024	Springer, Cham



Print ISBN

978-3-031-50992-6

Online ISBN

978-3-031-50993-3

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